74HC688

8-bit magnitude comparator

Rev. 3 — 4 July 2018 Product data sheet

1 General description

The 74HC688 is an 8-bit magnitude comparator. It performs comparisons of two 8-bit binary or BCD words. Inputs include clamp diodes. This enables the use of current limiting resistors to interface inputs to voltages in excess of V_{CC}.

2 Features and benefits

- Compare two 8-bit words
- Wide supply voltage range from 2.0 to 6.0 V
- CMOS input levels
- Complies with JEDEC standard: no. 7A
- ESD protection:
  - HBM JESD22-A114-F exceeds 2000 V
  - MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
- Multiple package options
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C

3 Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

Type number	Package			
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version
74HC688D	−40 °C to +125 °C	SO20	plastic small outline package; 20 leads; body width 7.5 mm	SOT163-1
74HC688DB	−40 °C to +125 °C	SSOP20	plastic shrink small outline package; 20 leads; body width 5.3 mm	SOT339-1
74HC688PW	−40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP20	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 20 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT360-1

nexperia

4 Functional diagram

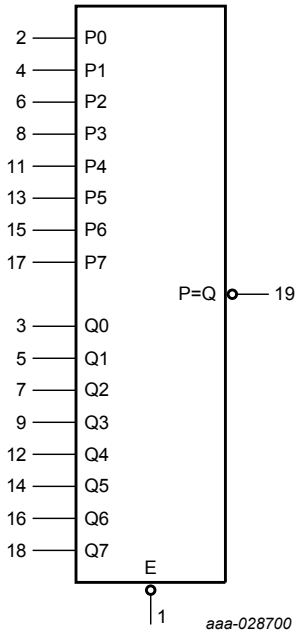


Figure 1. Logic symbol

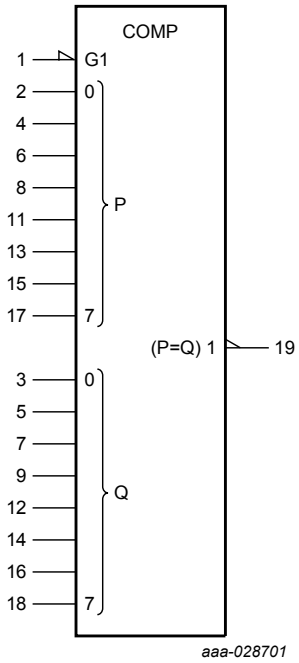


Figure 3. IEC logic symbol

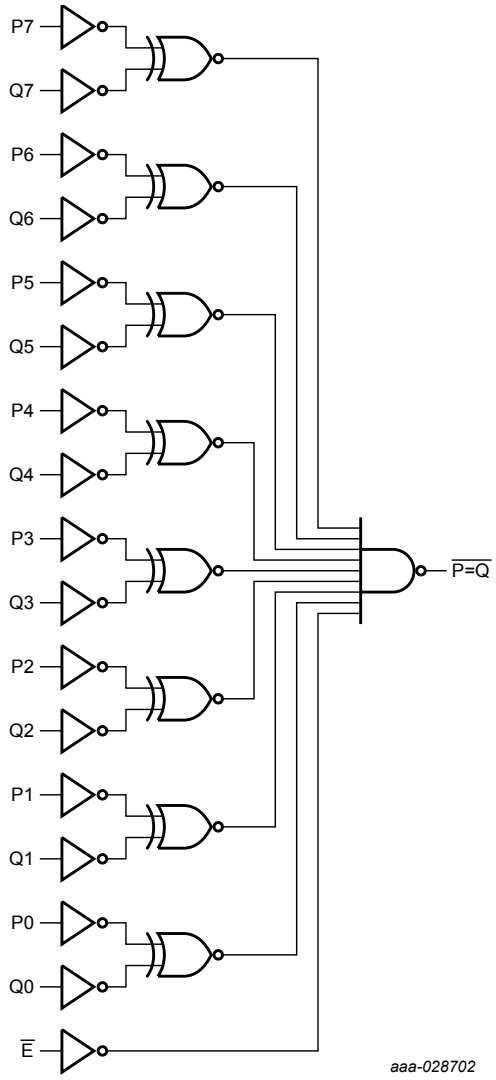


Figure 2. Logic diagram

5 Pinning information

5.1 Pinning

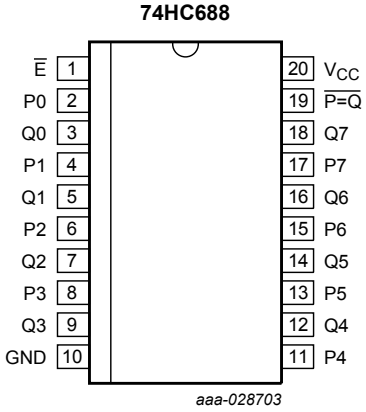


Figure 4. Pin configuration SOT163-1 (SO20)

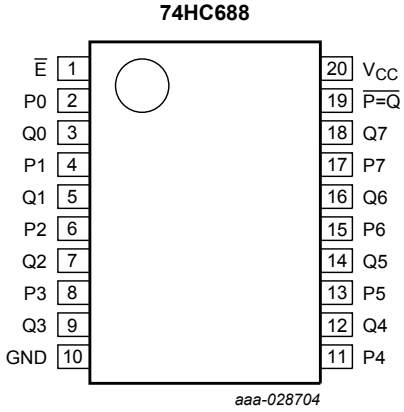


Figure 5. Pin configuration SOT339-1 (SSOP20) and SOT360-1 (TSSOP20)

5.2 Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description
$\overline{E}$	1	enable input (active LOW)
P0, P1, P2, P3, P4, P5, P6, P7	2, 4, 6, 8, 11, 13, 15, 17	word P inputs
Q0, Q1, Q2, Q3, Q4, Q5, Q6, Q7	3, 5, 7, 9, 12, 14, 16, 18	word Q inputs
GND	10	ground (0 V)
$\overline{P=Q}$	19	equal to output
V_{CC}	20	supply voltage

6 Functional description

Table 3. Function table

H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care.

inputs		**output**
data Pn, Qn	**$\overline{E}$**	**$\overline{P=Q}$**
P=Q	L	L
P>Q	L	H
P<Q	L	H
X	H	H

7 Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	supply voltage			-0.5	+7	V
I_{IK}	input clamping current	$V_I < -0.5$ V or $V_I > V_{CC} + 0.5$ V	[1]	-	±20	mA
I_{OK}	output clamping current	$V_O < -0.5$ V or $V_O > V_{CC} + 0.5$ V	[1]	-	±20	mA
I_O	output current	-0.5 V $< V_O < V_{CC} + 0.5$ V		-	±25	mA
I_{CC}	supply current			-	50	mA
I_{GND}	ground current			-50	-	mA
T_{stg}	storage temperature			-65	+150	°C
P_{tot}	total power dissipation	T_{amb} = -40 °C to +125 °C	[2]	-	500	mW

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.
[2] For SO20 Packages: P_{tot} derates linearly with 8 mW/K above 70 °C.
For (T)SSOP20 Packages: P_{tot} derates linearly with 5.5 mW/K above 60 °C.

8 Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	6.0	V
V_I	input voltage		0	-	V_{CC}	V
V_O	output voltage		0	-	V_{CC}	V
T_{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	-	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V_{CC} = 2.0 V	-	-	625	ns/V
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	1.67	139	ns/V
		V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	83	ns/V

9 Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
V_{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2.0 V	1.5	1.2	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15	2.4	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
		V_{CC} = 6.0 V	4.2	3.2	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
V_{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V_{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	2.1	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
		V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	2.8	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
V_{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}								
		I_O = -20 µA; V_{CC} = 2.0 V	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		I_O = -20 µA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I_O = -20 µA; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	5.9	6.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
		I_O = -4.0 mA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
		I_O = -5.2 mA; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	5.48	5.81	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
V_{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V_I = V_{IH} or V_{IL}								
		I_O = 20 µA; V_{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I_O = 20 µA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I_O = 20 µA; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I_O = 4.0 mA; V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		I_O = 5.2 mA; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
I_I	input leakage current	V_I = V_{CC} or GND; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	µA
I_{CC}	supply current	V_I = V_{CC} or GND; I_O = 0 A; V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	µA
C_I	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

10 Dynamic characteristics

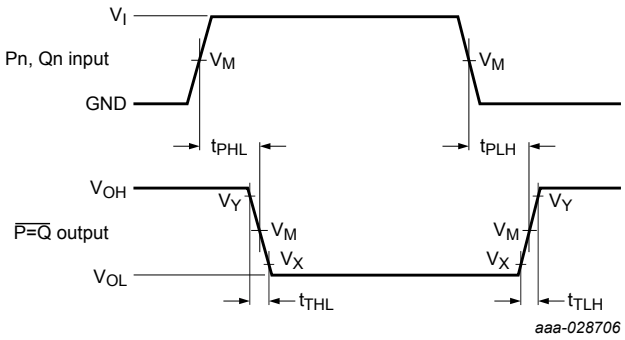
Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); C_L = 50 pF unless otherwise specified; for test circuit, see Figure 8

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
t_{pd}	propagation delay	Pn, Qn to $\overline{P=Q}$; see Figure 6 [1]								
		V_{CC} = 2.0 V	-	55	170	-	215	-	255	ns
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	20	34	-	43	-	51	ns
		V_{CC} = 5.0 V; C_L = 15 pF	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	16	29	-	37	-	43	ns
		$\overline{E}$ to $\overline{P=Q}$; see Figure 7								
		V_{CC} = 2.0 V	-	28	120	-	150	-	180	ns
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	10	24	-	30	-	36	ns
		V_{CC} = 5.0 V; C_L = 15 pF	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	8	20	-	26	-	31	ns
t_t	transition time	see Figure 7 [2]								
		V_{CC} = 2.0 V	-	19	75	-	95	-	110	ns
		V_{CC} = 4.5 V	-	7	15	-	19	-	22	ns
		V_{CC} = 6.0 V	-	6	13	-	16	-	19	ns
C_{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per package; V_I = GND to V_{CC} [3]	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	pF

[1] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PHL} and t_{PLH}.
[2] t_t is the same as t_{THL} and t_{TLH}.
[3] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in µW).
$P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i + \Sigma (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where:
f_i = input frequency in MHz;
f_o = output frequency in MHz;
$\Sigma (C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of outputs;
C_L = output load capacitance in pF;
V_{CC} = supply voltage in V.

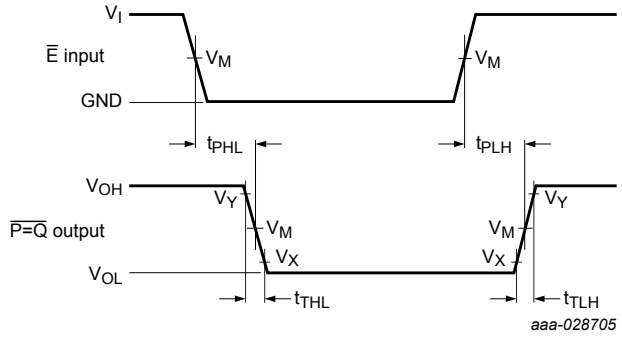
10.1 Waveforms and test circuit



Measurement points are given in Table 8.

V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical voltage output levels that occur with the output load.

Figure 6. Waveforms showing the word inputs (Pn, Qn) to the equal to output ($\overline{P=Q}$) propagation delays and the output transition times.



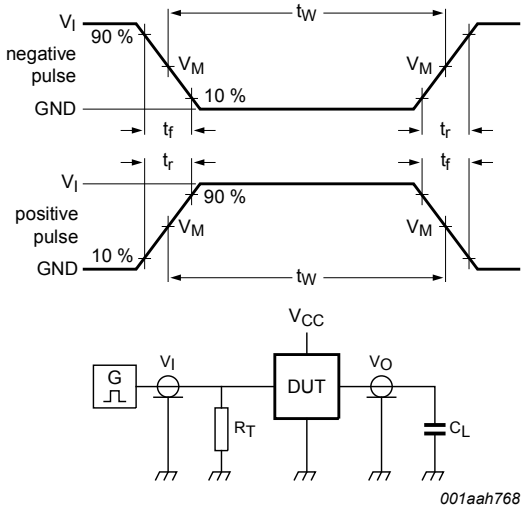
Measurement points are given in Table 8.

V_{OL} and V_{OH} are typical voltage output levels that occur with the output load.

Figure 7. Waveforms showing the enable input ($\overline{E}$) to the equal to output ($\overline{P=Q}$) propagation delays and the output transition times.

Table 8. Measurement points

Input		Output		
V_I	**V_M**	**V_M**	**V_X**	**V_Y**
GND to V_{CC}	$0.5V_{CC}$	$0.5V_{CC}$	$0.1V_{CC}$	$0.9V_{CC}$



Test data is given in Table 9.

Definitions test circuit:

R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to output impedance Z_o of the pulse generator.

C_L = Load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance.

Figure 8. Test circuit for measuring switching times

Table 9. Test data

Input		Load	Test
V_I	**t_r, t_f**	**C_L**	
GND to V_{CC}	6.0 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	t_{PLH}, t_{PHL}

11 Application information

Two or more 74HC688 8-bit magnitude comparators may be cascaded to compare binary or BCD numbers of more than 8 bits. An example is shown in Figure 9.

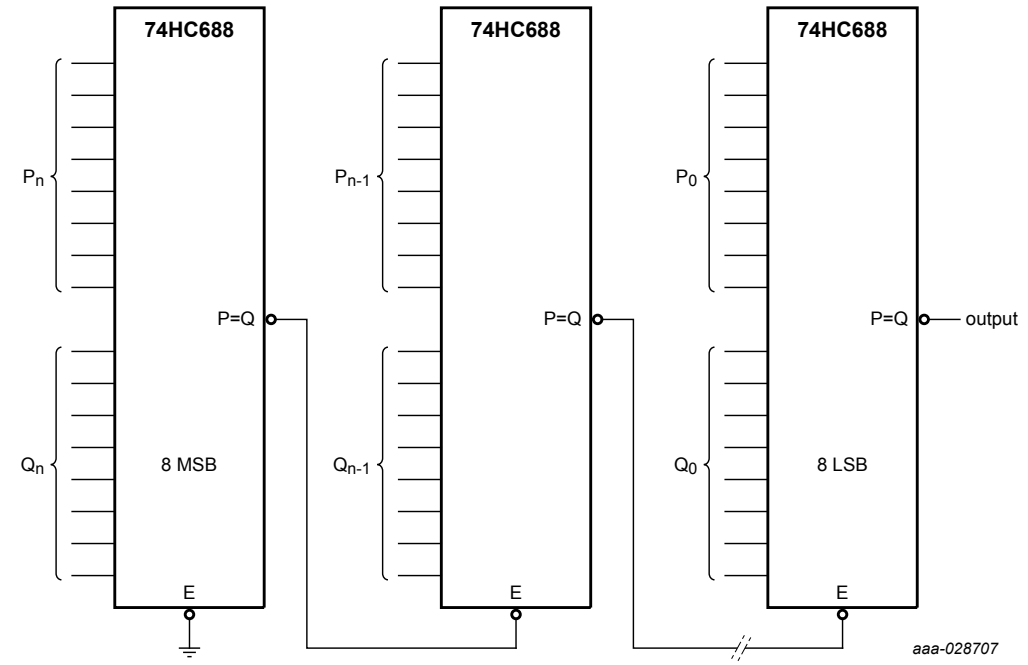
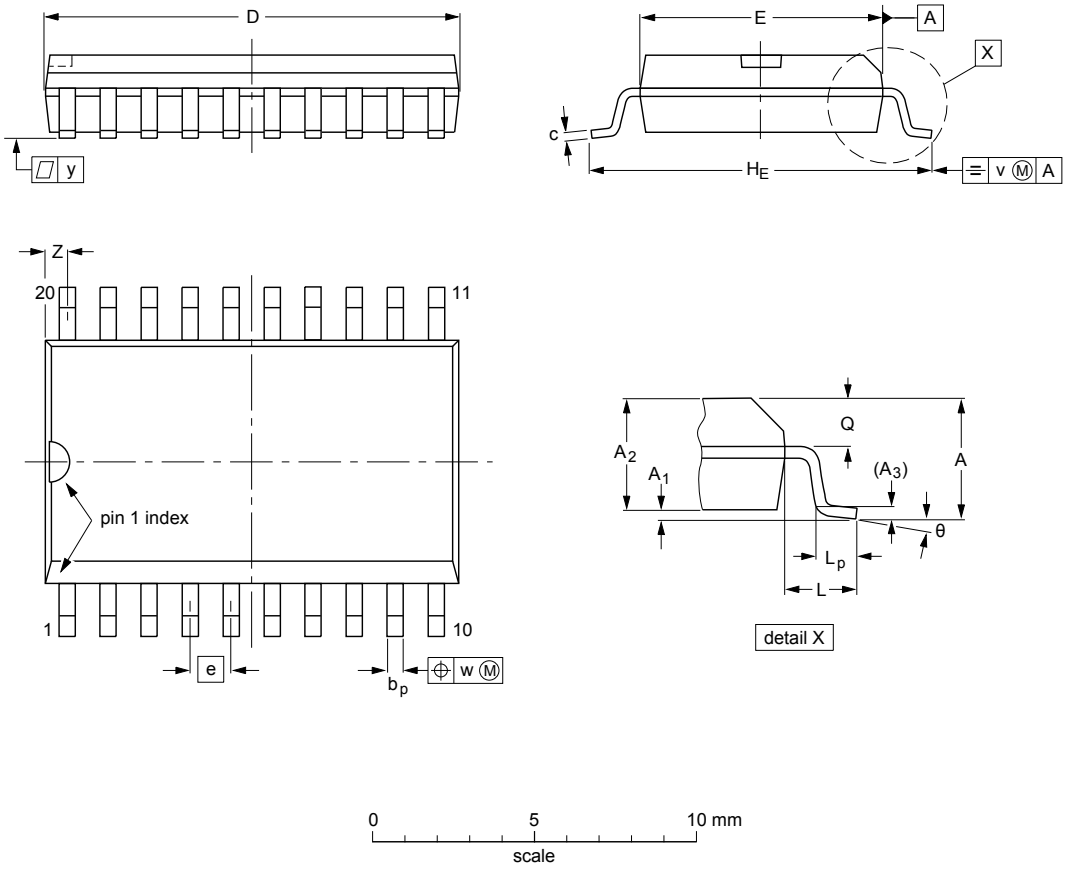


Figure 9. Binary or BCD comparator

12 Package outline

SO20: plastic small outline package; 20 leads; body width 7.5 mm **SOT163-1**



DIMENSIONS (inch dimensions are derived from the original mm dimensions)

UNIT	A max.	A_1	A_2	A_3	b_p	c	D (1)	E (1)	e	H_E	L	L_p	Q	v	w	y	Z (1)	θ
mm	2.65	0.3 0.1	2.45 2.25	0.25	0.49 0.36	0.32 0.23	13.0 12.6	7.6 7.4	1.27	10.65 10.00	1.4	1.1 0.4	1.1 1.0	0.25	0.25	0.1	0.9 0.4	8° 0°
inches	0.1	0.012 0.004	0.096 0.089	0.01	0.019 0.014	0.013 0.009	0.51 0.49	0.30 0.29	0.05	0.419 0.394	0.055	0.043 0.016	0.043 0.039	0.01	0.01	0.004	0.035 0.016	

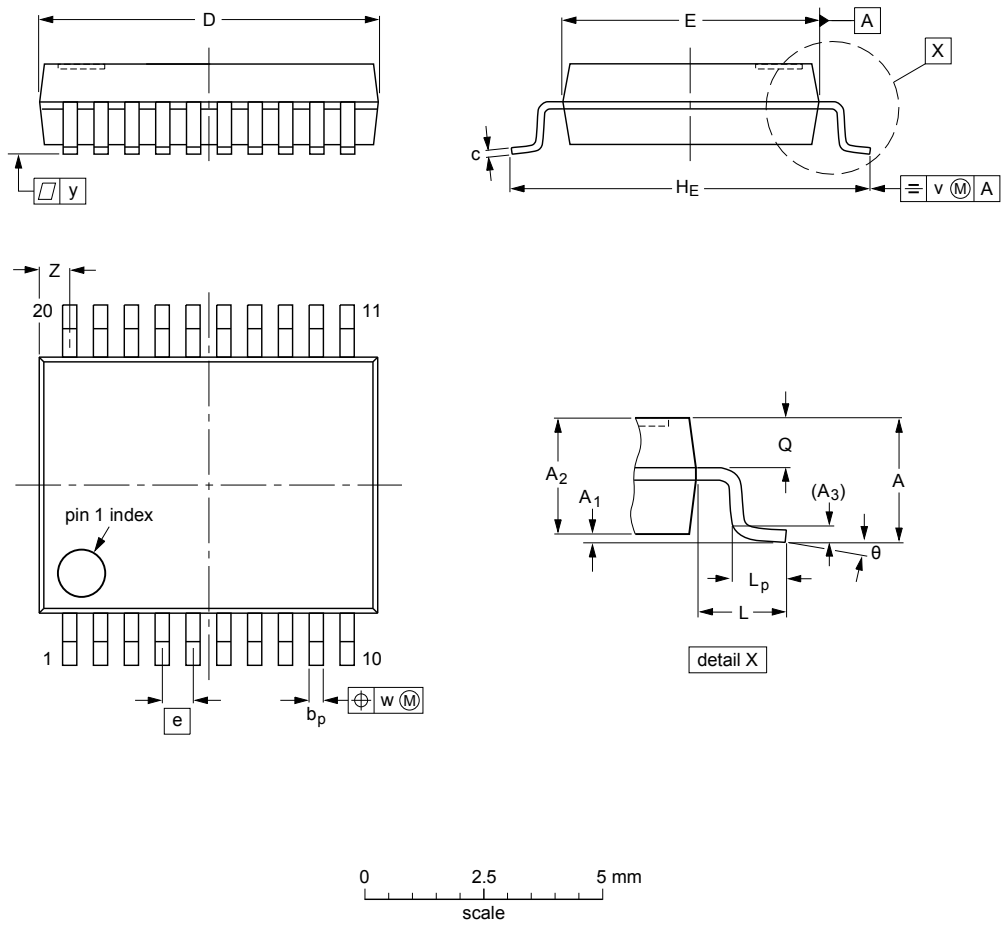
Note

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm (0.006 inch) maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT163-1	075E04	MS-013				~~99-12-27~~ 03-02-19

Figure 10. Package outline SOT163-1 (SO20)

SSOP20: plastic shrink small outline package; 20 leads; body width 5.3 mm **SOT339-1**



DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	A max.	A_1	A_2	A_3	b_p	c	$D^{(1)}$	$E^{(1)}$	e	H_E	L	L_p	Q	v	w	y	$Z^{(1)}$	θ
mm	2	0.21 0.05	1.80 1.65	0.25	0.38 0.25	0.20 0.09	7.4 7.0	5.4 5.2	0.65	7.9 7.6	1.25	1.03 0.63	0.9 0.7	0.2	0.13	0.1	0.9 0.5	8^o 0^o

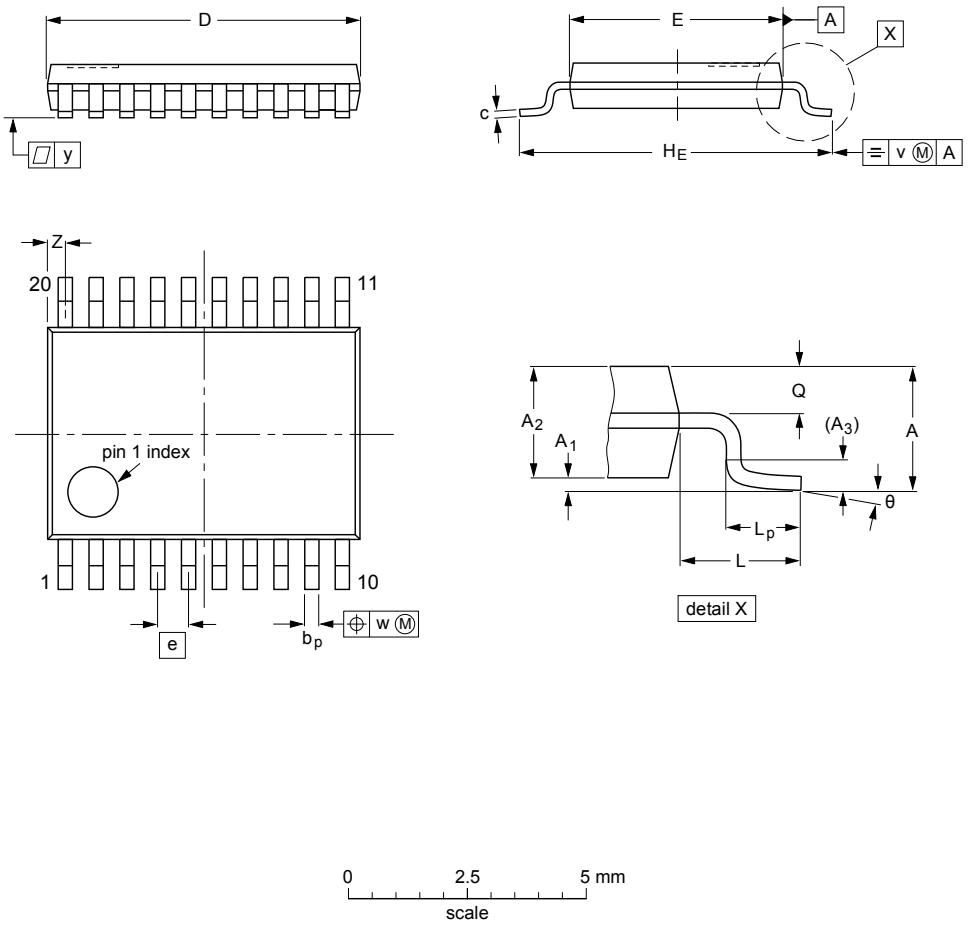
Note

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.2 mm maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT339-1		MO-150				~~99-12-27~~ 03-02-19

Figure 11. Package outline SOT339-1 (SSOP20)

TSSOP20: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 20 leads; body width 4.4 mm **SOT360-1**



DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	A max.	A_1	A_2	A_3	b_p	c	D (1)	E (2)	e	H_E	L	L_p	Q	v	w	y	Z (1)	θ
mm	1.1	0.15 0.05	0.95 0.80	0.25	0.30 0.19	0.2 0.1	6.6 6.4	4.5 4.3	0.65	6.6 6.2	1	0.75 0.50	0.4 0.3	0.2	0.13	0.1	0.5 0.2	8^o 0^o

Notes

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm maximum per side are not included.
2. Plastic interlead protrusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE VERSION	REFERENCES				EUROPEAN PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
	IEC	JEDEC	JEITA			
SOT360-1		MO-153				~~99-12-27~~ 03-02-19

Figure 12. Package outline SOT360-1 (TSSOP20)

13 Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CMOS	Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor
DUT	Device Under Test
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
HBM	Human Body Model
MM	Machine Model

14 Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74HC688 v.3	20180704	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT688 v.2
Modifications:	• The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. • Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. • Type numbers 74HC688N (SOT146-1), 74HCT688N (SOT146-1) and 74HCT688PW (SOT360-1) removed.			
74HC_HCT688 v.2	19901201	Product specification	-	74HC_HCT688 v.1

15 Legal information

15.1 Data sheet status

Document status[1][2]	Product status[3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
[3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the Internet at URL http://www.nexperia.com.

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